

**PAUTA TEST SUMATIVO (1.5 PUNTOS)**  
**MÉTODOS NUMÉRICOS - CÁLCULO NUMÉRICO**  
**INGENIERÍA AMBIENTAL – INGENIERÍA CIVIL AGRÍCOLA**

**NOMBRE :** \_\_\_\_\_ **NOTA :** \_\_\_\_\_  
**TIEMPO MÁXIMO : 30 MINUTOS** **FECHA : Ma 20/05/14**

Resuelva el sistema

$$\begin{aligned}3x_1 - 2x_2 &= x_3 - 1 \\x_1 &= 5 - x_2 \\2x_1 + x_2 &= x_3\end{aligned}$$

usando el método de Gauss

**(15 puntos)**

**Solución:**

$$\begin{aligned}3x_1 - 2x_2 &= x_3 - 1 \\x_1 &= 5 - x_2 \\2x_1 + x_2 &= x_3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3x_1 - 2x_2 - x_3 &= -1 \\x_1 + x_2 &= 5 \\2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Notemos que  $\begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -3 + 0 - 1 + 2 - 0 - 2 = -4 \neq 0$

Las ecuaciones a usar son:

$$A^{(0)} = A, b^{(0)} = b$$

$$A^{(k)} = S^{(k)} A^{(k-1)}$$

$$b^{(k)} = S^{(k)} b^{(k-1)}, k = 1, 2, \dots, n-1 \quad (n = 3, \text{ luego } k = 1, 2)$$

\* Iteración 1 (Para  $k = 1$ ) :

$$S^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{a_{21}^{(0)}}{a_{11}^{(0)}} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{a_{31}^{(0)}}{a_{11}^{(0)}} & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{2}{3} & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{(1)} = S^{(1)} A^{(0)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{2}{3} & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{7}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b^{(1)} = S^{(1)} b^{(0)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{2}{3} & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ \frac{16}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

\* Iteración 2 (Para  $k = 2$ ) :

$$S^{(2)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{a_{32}^{(1)}}{a_{22}^{(1)}} & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{7}{5} & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{7}{5} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{(2)} = S^{(2)} A^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{7}{5} & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{7}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{4}{5} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b^{(2)} = S^{(2)} b^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{7}{5} & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ \frac{16}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ \frac{16}{3} \\ -\frac{34}{5} \end{bmatrix}$$

Resolvamos el sistema final :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{4}{5} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ \frac{16}{3} \\ -\frac{34}{5} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{4}{5}x_3 = -\frac{34}{5} \Rightarrow x_3 = \frac{34}{4} = 8.5$$

$$\frac{5}{3}x_2 + \frac{1}{3}x_3 = \frac{16}{3} \Rightarrow x_2 = \frac{\frac{16}{3} - \frac{17}{6}}{\frac{5}{3}} \Rightarrow x_2 = \frac{\frac{5}{2}}{\frac{5}{3}} \Rightarrow x_2 = \frac{3}{2} = 1.5$$

$$3x_1 - 2x_2 - x_3 = -1 \Rightarrow x_1 = \frac{-1 + 3 + \frac{34}{4}}{3} \Rightarrow x_1 = \frac{21}{3} \Rightarrow x_1 = \frac{7}{2} = 3.5$$

Finalmente

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{7}{2} \\ \frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{34}{4} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3.5 \\ 1.5 \\ 8.5 \end{bmatrix} \quad \square$$